

RESEARCH TOOLS 2011

LECTURE 22

2011-Nov-16

Kurt Schwehr

<http://schwehr.org>

UNH CCOM/JHC

Part2 - Parsing binary in Python: SBET IMU navigation files



Wednesday, November 16, 11

<http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Courses/2011/esci895-researchtools/>

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vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/rt/22-python-binary-files-part-2.html

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Class 22: Python - parsing binary data 2 - SBET IMU data

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- [Being able to use the whole SBET file](#)
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See Also

- <http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-researchtools/python-binary-files.org>

Class 22: Python - parsing

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emacs23@ubuntu

File Edit Options Buffers Tools ERC Help

kurtvm on #unhresearchtools (+,lag:0)

```

[Tue Nov 15 2011]
*** You have joined channel #unhresearchtools [09:56]
*** Users on #unhresearchtools: kurtvm ahyde prasadh sthein ygh2 kjerram
    gmitchell schwehr bwelton berrya
*** #unhresearchtools modes: +
<stein> Hi ! [09:57]
*** nhassan (~chatzill@192.168.8.244) has joined channel #unhresearchtools
<berrya> Hi
<nhassan> hi
*** mohammad (~chatzill@lab7.ccom.nh) has joined channel #unhresearchtools
<mohammad> hi
<bwelton> hello hello [09:58]
<ygh2> hi
<kjerram> Good morning... [09:59]

[Tue Nov 15 2011]
*** You have joined channel #unhresearchtools [11:03]
*** Users on #unhresearchtools: kurtvm mohammad nhassan ahyde prasadh sthein
    ygh2 kjerram gmitchell schwehr bwelton berrya
*** #unhresearchtools modes: +
<gmitchell> Hi [11:04]
<kurtvm> do not worry about downloading the org file
*** hminami (~chatzill@192.168.8.245) has joined channel #unhresearchtools
<kurtvm> we will be getting the org file a different way today
<kurtvm> we will use mercurial (aka hg)
<hminami> Good morning
ERC>

```

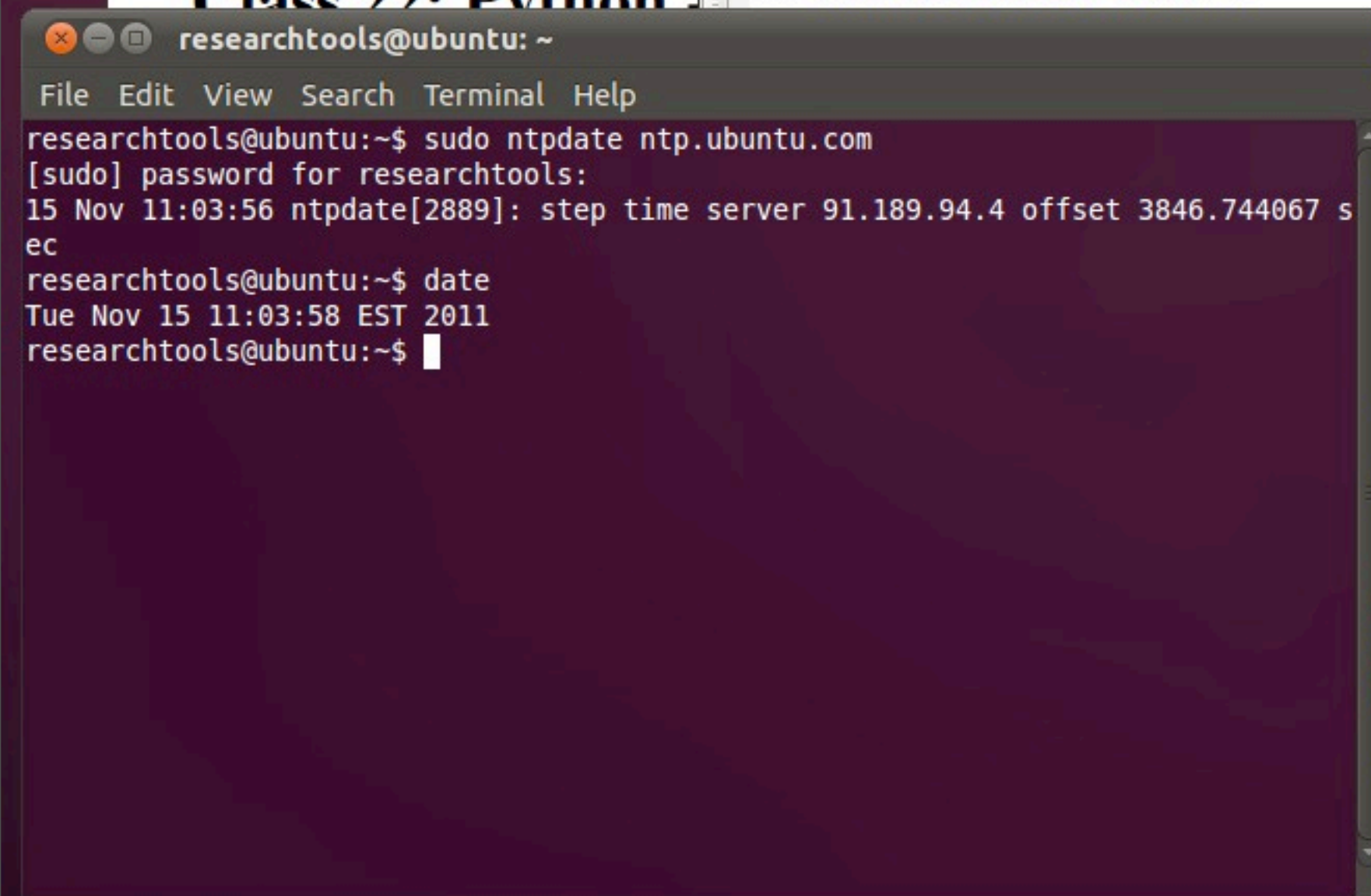
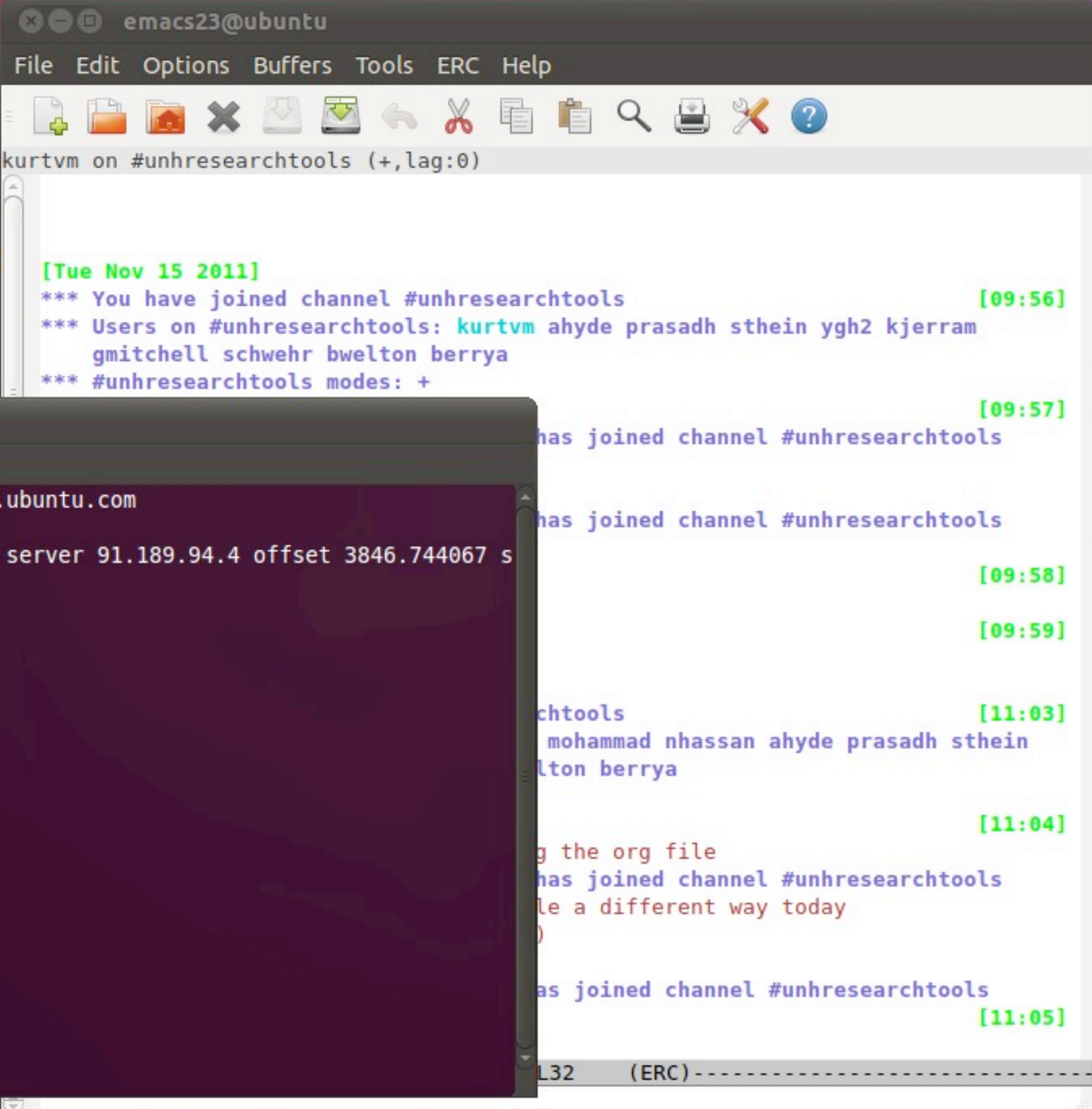
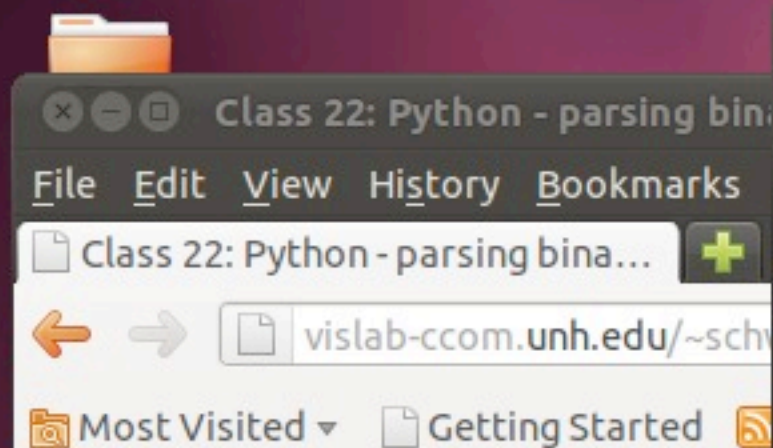
-U:**- #unhresearchtools@Unknown All L30 (ERC)-----

class

Dropbox

hw

old



researchtools@ubuntu: ~
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NSF Sample and Data Policy

National Science Foundation's Division of Ocean Sciences Sample and Data Policy:

<http://www.nsf.gov/pubs/2011/nsf11060/nsf11060.pdf>

RVTEC

- <http://www.unols.org/committees/rvtec/index.html>
- http://www.unols.org/committees/rvtec/Videos/video_library.html
- http://www.unols.org/committees/rvtec/doc_depot/doc_depot.html

FOSS4G videos

- <http://www.foss4g.org/drupal/search/node/foss4g2011>

snippets
-U:**- #unhresearchtools@Unknown Bot L38 (ERC)

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researchtools@ubuntu: ~

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- <http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Courses/2011/esci895-researchtools/python-binary-files.org>
- YouTube Videos on Bits, Bytes and binary
 - [3 - Decimal, Binary, Octal, & Hexadecimal](#)
 - [Binary \(full understanding in 10 min\)](#)
 - [Computer Architecture Lesson 1: Bits and Bytes](#)
- Wikipedia
 - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Integer_%28computer_science%29
 - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Floating_point
 - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_numeral_system

Public Mercurial (hg) repository hg vc dvc

<https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools>

```
mkdir projects
cd projects
sudo apt-get install mercurial # hg
hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
tree researchtools
```

snippets

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Logging in as 'kurtvm'... done

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Public Mercurial (hg) repository hg v

<https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools>

```
mkdir projects
cd projects
sudo apt-get install mercurial # hg
hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
tree researchtools
```

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NSF Sample and Data Policy

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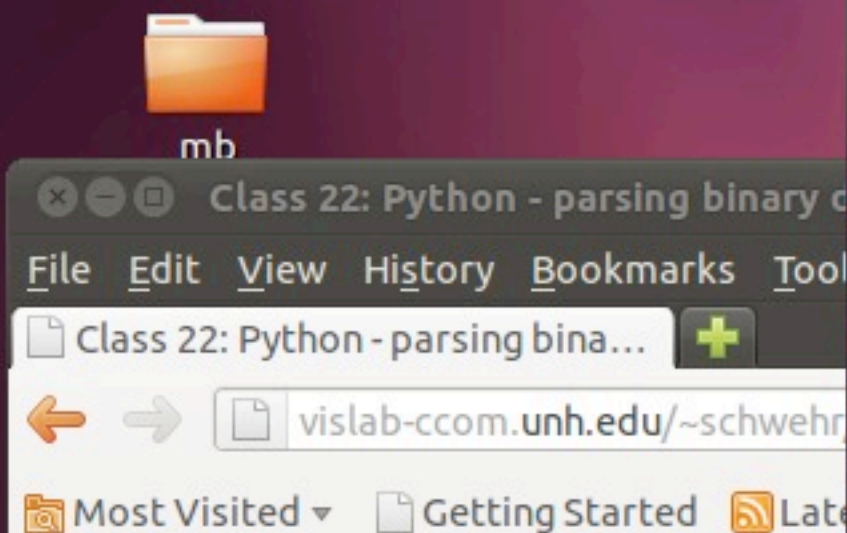
snippets

Desktop

```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/projects
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
researchtools@ubuntu:~$ mkdir projects
researchtools@ubuntu:~$ cd projects/
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects$ sudo apt-get install mercurial
[sudo] password for researchtools:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
mercurial is already the newest version.
mercurial set to manually installed.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 3 not upgraded.
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects$ hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
warning: bitbucket.org certificate with fingerprint 81:2b:08:90:dc:d3:71:e
c:b4:75:ce:9b:6c:48:94:56:a1:fe not verified (check hostfingerprints or we
rts config setting)
destination directory: researchtools
warning: bitbucket.org certificate with fingerprint 81:2b:08:90:dc:d3:71:e
c:b4:75:ce:9b:6c:48:94:56:a1:fe not verified (check hostfingerprints or we
rts config setting)
requesting all changes
warning: bitbucket.org certificate with fingerprint 81:2b:08:90:dc:d3:71:e
c:b4:75:ce:9b:6c:48:94:56:a1:fe not verified (check hostfingerprints or we
rts config setting)
adding changesets
adding manifests
adding file changes
added 6 changesets with 62 changes to 58 files
updating to branch default
58 files updated, 0 files merged, 0 files removed, 0 files unresolved
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects$ ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x  3 researchtools researchtools 4096 2011-11-15 11:21 .
drwxr-xr-x 38 researchtools researchtools 4096 2011-11-15 11:20 ..
drwxr-xr-x  6 researchtools researchtools 4096 2011-11-15 11:21 researchtools
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects$
```

```
-U:**- #unhresearchtools@Unknown Bot L47 (ERC)
```

```
Logging in as 'kurtvm'... done
```

Public Mercurial (hg) repository

<https://bitbucket.org/schwhehr/researchtools>

```
mkdir projects
cd projects
sudo apt-get install mercurial #
hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwhehr/researchtools
tree researchtools
```

Announcements

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NSF Sample and Data Policy

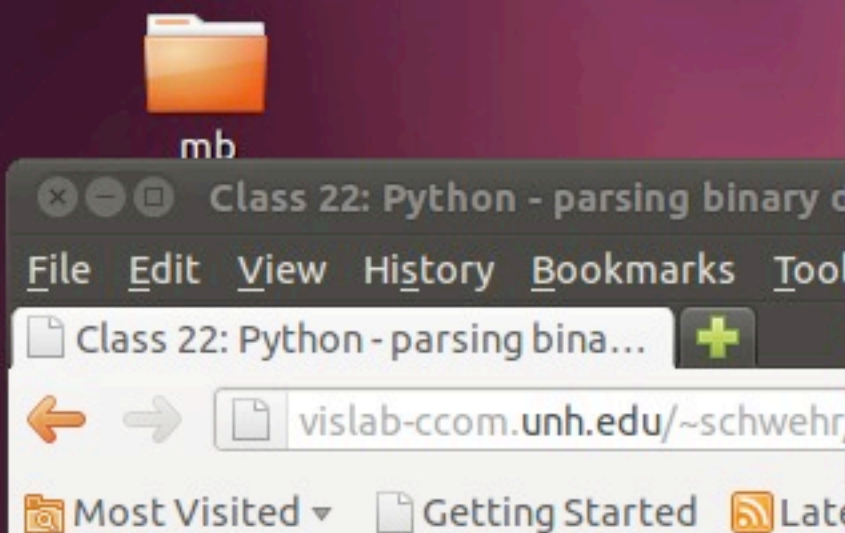
National Science Foundation's Division of Ocean Sciences

```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/projects
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects$ ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x  3 researchtools researchtools 4096 2011-11-15 11:21 .
drwxr-xr-x 38 researchtools researchtools 4096 2011-11-15 11:20 ..
drwxr-xr-x  6 researchtools researchtools 4096 2011-11-15 11:21 researchtools
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects$ tree researchtools/
researchtools/
├── class
│   ├── 01-introduction.org
│   ├── 02-irc-wiki-basic-shell.org
│   ├── 03-basic-command-line.org
│   ├── 04-ubuntu-virtual-machine.org
│   ├── 05-filetypes-emacs.org
│   ├── 06-keypassx-dropbox.org
│   ├── 07-emacs-and-org-mode.org
│   ├── 08-more-emacs-and-script-files.org
│   ├── 09-bash-scripting.org
│   ├── 10-qgis-bash-python.org
│   ├── 11-ipython.org
│   ├── 12-python.org
│   ├── 13-python.org
│   ├── 14-python-gps-data.org
│   ├── 15-matplotlib.org
│   ├── 16-matplotlib-2.org
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│   ├── 19-bag-2-xml-metadata.org
│   ├── 20-bags-3-xml-kml-gshhs.org
│   ├── 21-python-binary-files.org
│   └── 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
├── general
│   ├── backup-cloud.org
│   ├── choosing-a-programming-language.org
│   ├── choosing-a-text-editor.org
│   └── command-line.org
```

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-U:**- #unhresearchtools@Unknown Bot L47 (ERC) -----

Logging in as 'kurtvm'... done



Public Mercurial (hg) repository

<https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools>

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NSF Sample and Data Policy

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```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/projects/researchtools/class
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

#+STARTUP: showall
#+TITLE:      Class 22: Python - parsing binary data 2 - SBET IMU data
#+AUTHOR:     Kurt Schwehr
#+EMAIL:      schwehr@ccom.unh.edu
#+DATE:       <2011-11-15 Tue>
#+DESCRIPTION: Marine Research Data Manipulation and Practices
#+KEYWORDS:   struct numpy sbet imu navigation binary
#+LANGUAGE:   en
#+OPTIONS:    H:3 num:nil toc:t \n:nil @:t ::t |:t ^:t -:t f:t *:t <:t
              TeX:t LaTeX:nil skip:t d:nil todo:t pri:nil tags:not-in-toc
#+INFOJS_OPT: view:nil toc:nil ltoc:t mouse:underline buttons:0 path:http://orgm
ode.org/org-info.js
#+LINK_HOME:  http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-researchto
ols/

* See Also

- http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-researchtools/python-
binary-files.org
- YouTube Videos on Bits, Bytes and binary
  - [[http://www.youtube.com/user/MyWhyU?v%3D5sS7w-CMHkU][3 - Decimal, Binary, 0
ctal, & Hexadecimal]]
  - [[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v%3Dvc-9uASeU7I][Binary (full understanding i
n 10 min)]]
  - [[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v%3DUmSelKbP4sc][Computer Architecture Lesson
1: Bits and Bytes]]
- Wikipedia
  - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Integer_%28computer_science%29
  - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Floating_point
  - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_numeral_system

* Announcements
22-python-binary-files-part-2.org

-U:**- #unhresearchtools@Unknown Bot L47 (ERC) -----
Logging in as 'kurtvm'... done
```


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Public Mercurial (hg) repository

<https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools>

```
mkdir projects
cd projects
sudo apt-get install mercurial #
hg clone https://bitbucket.org/sc
tree researchtools
```

Announcements

Google Oceans

I will be at CCOM/JHC through the end of the y

NSF Sample and Data Policy

National Science Foundation's Division of Ocean

```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/projects/researchtools/class
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
1982 ls -ltr
1983 sudo shutdown -h now
1984 ping schwehr.org
1985 cd class/
1986 ls
1987 cd test-22/
1988 ls
1989 curl -O http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-research
tools/examples/21/sample.sbet.bz2
1990 bunzip2 sample.sbet.bz2
1991 ipython
1992 type -a hg
1993 dpkg -S /usr/bin/hg
1994 cd ~/
1995 mkdir projects
1996 cd projects/
1997 hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
1998 ls -l
1999 tree researchtools
2000 sudo ntpdate ntp.ubuntu.com
2001 date
2002 mkdir projects
2003 rm -rf projects
2004 clear
2005 mkdir projects
2006 cd projects/
2007 sudo apt-get install mercurial
2008 hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
2009 ls -la
2010 tree researchtools/
2011 cd researchtools/class/
2012 ls -l
2013 less 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
2014 history
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects/researchtools/class$
```

```
-U:**- #unhresearchtools@Unknown Bot L47 (ERC)
Logging in as 'kurtvm'... done
```


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Open a terminal and get going:

```
# update your mercurial repository
cd ~/projects/researchtools
hg pull

mkdir -p ~/class/21
cd ~/class/22

pwd
# Make sure you are in the directory
# ~/class/22

# Rather than downloading the files
# or using wget/curl, you can use
# mercurial revision control
cp ~/projects/researchtools/class/22/* ./

curl -O http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/sample.sbet.bz2
bunzip2 sample.sbet

md5sum sample.sbet
196c21f16f07ceae180888b12e9...
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/projects/researchtools
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
1999 tree researchtools
2000 sudo ntpdate ntp.ubuntu.com
2001 date
2002 mkdir projects
2003 rm -rf projects
2004 clear
2005 mkdir projects
2006 cd projects/
2007 sudo apt-get install mercurial
2008 hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
2009 ls -la
2010 tree researchtools/
2011 cd researchtools/class/
2012 ls -l
2013 less 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
2014 history
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects/researchtools/class$ cd
researchtools@ubuntu:~$ pwd
/home/researchtools
researchtools@ubuntu:~$ cd projects/
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects$ cd researchtools/
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects/researchtools$ pwd
/home/researchtools/projects/researchtools
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects/researchtools$ hg pull
warning: bitbucket.org certificate with fingerprint 81:2b:08:90:dc:d3:71:ee:e0:7
c:b4:75:ce:9b:6c:48:94:56:a1:fe not verified (check hostfingerprints or web.cac
rts config setting)
pulling from https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
warning: bitbucket.org certificate with fingerprint 81:2b:08:90:dc:d3:71:ee:e0:7
c:b4:75:ce:9b:6c:48:94:56:a1:fe not verified (check hostfingerprints or web.cac
rts config setting)
searching for changes
no changes found
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects/researchtools$
researchtools@ubuntu:~/projects/researchtools$
```

ols [11:06]
ools [11:08]
[11:12]
uyen
l
[11:16]
[11:24]
[11:25]

snippets

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←

→

↺

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- Unlimited public collaborators
- Unlimited disk space
- Custom domains
- Issue tracking
- Downloads
- Wiki


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researchtools@ubuntu: ~/projects/researchtools
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2000 sudo ntdate ntp.ubuntu.com


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bitbucket.org https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools

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 **schwehr / researchtools** <http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Courses/2011/esci895-researchtools/>
Course material for the UNH CCOM/JHC Research Tools course. This material was started during the Fall 2011 semester. Covers emacs with org-mode, Bash command line, Python, Proj, GDAL/OGR, QGIS, and much more. It tries to build a Linux and open source software base for students to build on. Please copy, remix and improve this material. License: Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License

Clone this repository (size: 221.3 KB): [HTTPS](#) / [SSH](#)
\$ hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools

schwehr / researchto... [researchtools@ubun... researchtools@ubunt... emacs23@ubuntu

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/projects/researchtools

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

2000 sudo ntdat ntp ubuntu.com

schwehr / researchtools / changeset / 1c508bfc2807 — Bitbucket - Mozilla Firefox

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bitbucket.org https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools/changeset/1c508bfc2807

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```
@@ -29,6 +29,16 @@
29 29
30 30 https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
31 31
32 32 #+BEGIN_SRC sh
33 33 mkdir projects
34 34 cd projects
35 35 sudo apt-get install mercurial # hg
36 36 hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
37 37 tree researchtools
38 38 #+END_SRC
39
40
41
42 32 * FOSS4G videos
43 33
44 34 - http://www.fossilc.org/drupal/search/node/foss4g2011
@@ -51,6 +61,10 @@
61 51 Open a terminal and get going:
62 52
63 53 #+BEGIN_SRC sh
64 53 # update your mercurial repository of the class notes
65 53 cd ~/projects/researchtools
66 53 hg pull
67
68 54 mkdir -p ~/class/21
69 55 cd ~/class/22
70 56
@@ -58,6 +72,11 @@
72 58 # Make sure you are in the right location
```


mb

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/projects/researchtools

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

2000 sudo ntpdate ntp.ubuntu.com

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bitbucket.org https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools/changeset/1c508bfc2807

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```
79
80 61 curl -O http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-researchtools/examples/21/sample.sbet.bz2
81 62 bunzip2 sample.sbet.bz2
82 63
@@ -105,7 +124,7 @@
124 105
125 106 Now in ipython, run it to see what happens:
126 107
127 108 #+BEGIN_SRC
128 109 #+BEGIN_SRC python
129 110 run sonar
130 111 #+END_SRC
@@ -122,7 +141,7 @@
141 122 setfrequency()
142 123 #+END_SRC
143 124
125 Run it again and you should see this, but the command number "[16]"
144 Run it again and you should see this, but the command number [16]
145 126 will be different for you:
146 127
147 128 #+BEGIN_EXAMPLE
```

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File Edit View Search Terminal Help
2000 sudo ntdate ntp ubuntu.com


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Course material for the UNH CCOM/JHC Research Tools course. This material was started during the Fall 2011 semester. Covers emacs with org-mode, Bash command line, Python, Proj, GDAL/OGR, QGIS, and much more. It tries to build a Linux and open source software base for students to build on. Please copy, remix and improve this material. License: Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License

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```
$ hg clone https://bitbucket.org/schwehr/researchtools
```

Commit 1c508bfc2807 [Raw commit »](#)

minor cleanup

 **schwehr**
15 November 2011

commit: 1c508bfc2807
parent: a2a96a73b11d
branch: default

schwehr / researchto...

[researchtools@ubun...

researchtools@ubunt...

emacs23@ubuntu

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Open a terminal and get going:

```
# update your mercurial
cd ~/projects/researchtools
hg pull
```

```
mkdir -p ~/class/21
cd ~/class/22
```

```
pwd
```

```
# Make sure you are in the
# ~/class/22
```

```
# Rather than downloading
# or using wget/curl, you can now get it from the researchtools
# mercurial revision control repository
```

```
cp ~/projects/researchtools/class/22-python-binary-files-part-2.org .
```

```
curl -O http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-researchtools/examples/21/sample.sbet.bz2
bunzip2 sample.sbet.bz2
```

```
md5sum sample.sbet
196c21f16f07ceae180888b12e9edc56 sample.sbet
```

Start ipython in the terminal

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~$
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~$
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~$ mkdir -p ~/class/22
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~$ cd ~/class/22
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ pwd
```

```
/home/researchtools/class/22
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ cp ~/projects/researchtools/class/22-python-binary-files-part-2.org .
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ ls
```

80 x 25

```
22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ curl -O http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-researchtools/examples/21/sample.sbet.bz2
```

% Total	% Received	% Xferd	Average Speed	Time	Time	Time	Current	
			Dload	Upload	Total	Spent	Left	Speed
100	22473	100	22473	0	0	757k	0	--:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 1688k

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ bunzip2 sample.sbet.bz2
```

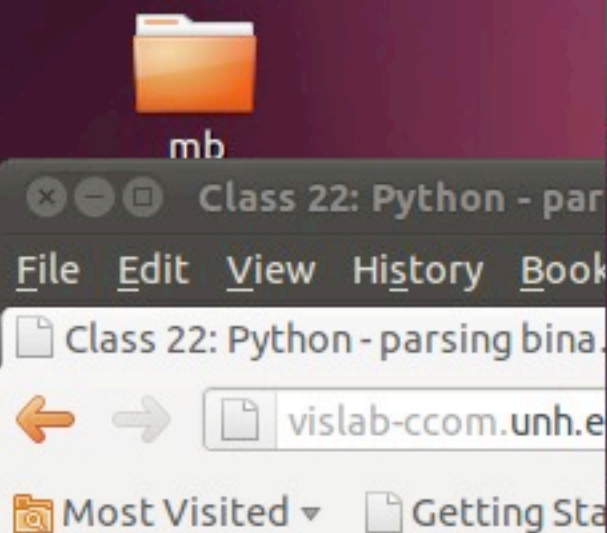
```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ ls -l
```

```
total 44
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 16722 2011-11-15 11:36 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 22712 2011-11-15 11:37 sample.sbet
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$
```

Open a terminal and get going:

```
# update your mercurial
cd ~/projects/researchtools
hg pull
```

```
mkdir -p ~/class/21
cd ~/class/22
```

```
pwd
# Make sure you are in the
# ~/class/22

# Rather than downloading
# or using wget/curl, you can now get it from the researchtools
# mercurial revision control repository
```

```
cp ~/projects/researchtools/class/22-python-binary-files-part-2.org .
```

```
curl -O http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-researchtools/examples/21/sample.sbet.bz2
bunzip2 sample.sbet.bz2
```

```
md5sum sample.sbet
196c21f16f07ceae180888b12e9edc56 sample.sbet
```

Start ipython in the terminal

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ ls
```

```
22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ curl -O http://vislab-ccom.unh.edu/~schwehr/Classes/2011/esci895-researchtools/examples/21/sample.sbet.bz2
```

% Total	% Received	% Xferd	Average Speed	Time	Time	Time	Current
			Dload	Upload	Total	Spent	Left
100	22473	100	22473	0	0	757k	0

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ bunzip2 sample.sbet.bz2
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ ls -l
```

```
total 44
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 16722 2011-11-15 11:36 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 22712 2011-11-15 11:37 sample.sbet
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ ls -l
```

```
total 44
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 16722 2011-11-15 11:36 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
```

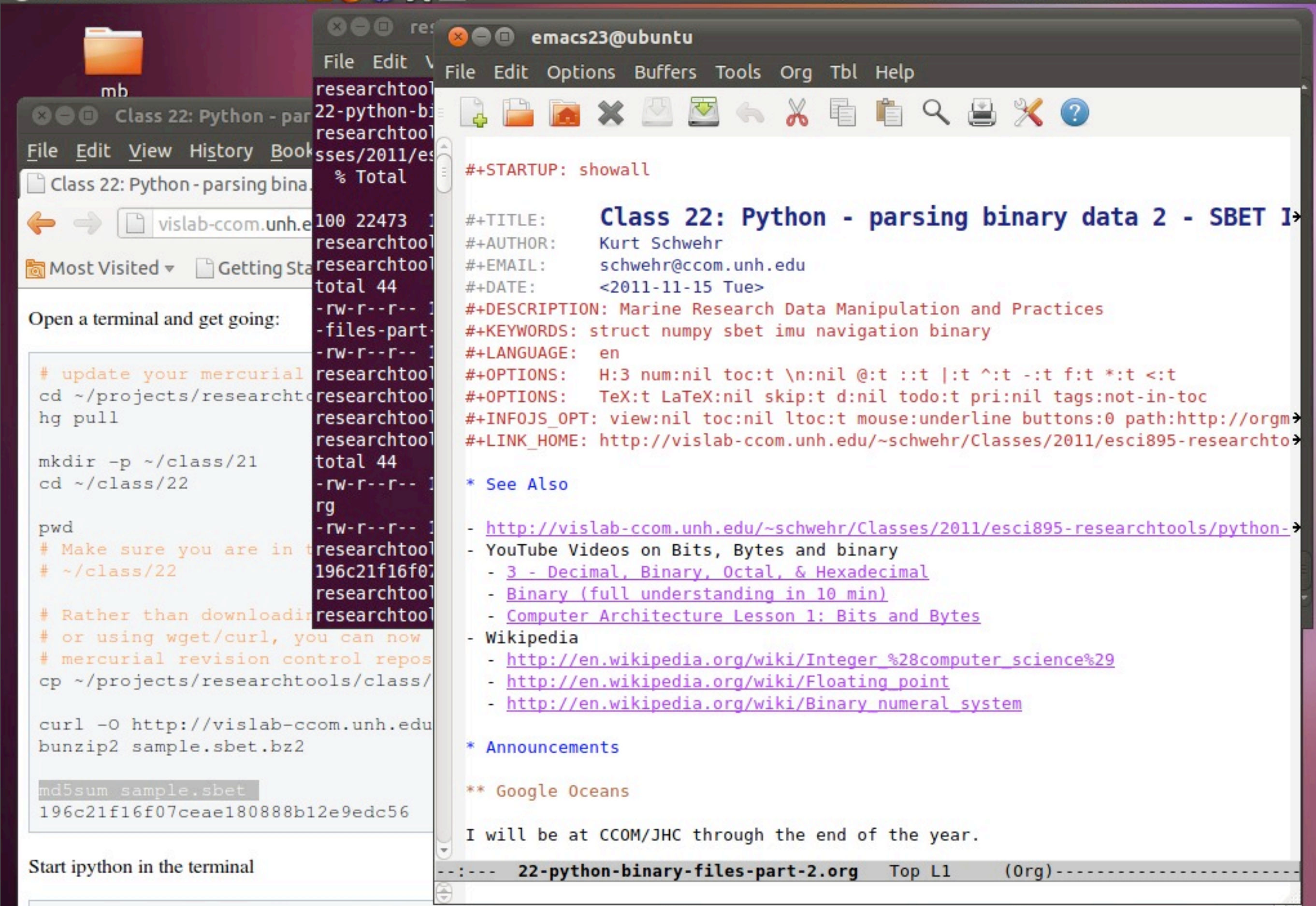
```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 22712 2011-11-15 11:37 sample.sbet
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ md5sum sample.sbet
```

```
196c21f16f07ceae180888b12e9edc56 sample.sbet
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$ emacsclient --no-wait 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
```

```
researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22$
```

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

researchtools@ubuntu:~/class/22\$ ipython

Python 2.7.1+ (r271:86832, Apr 11 2011, 18:05:24)

Type "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

IPython 0.10.1 -- An enhanced Interactive Python.

? -> Introduction and overview of IPython's features.

%quickref -> Quick reference.

help -> Python's own help system.

object? -> Details about 'object'. ?object also works, ?? prints more.

In [1]: logstart -o -r log-class-22.py

Activating auto-logging. Current session state plus future input saved.

Filename : log-class-22.py

Mode : backup

Output logging : True

Raw input log : True

Timestamping : False

State : active

In [2]:

owner
searchtools

files-part-2.org .

2011/esci895-researchtools/e

Start Ipython in the terminal

#+BEGIN_SRC python

logstart -o -r log-class-22.py

import struct

import numpy

import math

sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')

sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 15% L92 (0rg)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

In [1]: logstart -o -r log-class-22.py

Activating auto-logging. Current session state plus future input saved.

Filename : log-class-22.py

Mode : backup

Output logging : True

Raw input log : True

Timestamping : False

State : active

In [2]: ls -l

total 48

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 16722 2011-11-15 11:36 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 333 2011-11-15 11:39 log-class-22.py
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 22712 2011-11-15 11:37 sample.sbet
```

In [3]: import struct

In [4]: import numpy

In [5]: import math

In [6]: sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')

In [7]: sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

Start Ipython in the terminal

#+BEGIN_SRC python

logstart -o -r log-class-22.py

import struct

import numpy

import math

sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')

sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 15% L107 (0rg)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

In [6]: sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')

In [7]: sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

In [8]: history

1: _ip.magic("logstart -o -r log-class-22.

2: _ip.system("ls -F -l")

3: import struct

4: import numpy

5: import math

6: sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')

7: sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

8: _ip.magic("history ")

In [9]: whos

Variable Type Data/Info

math module <module 'math' (built-in)

numpy module <module 'numpy' from '/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/numpy-1.8.2-py2.7-linux-i686.egg/numpy/__init__.py'>

sbet_data str '0g000q0A0H0000?G0000'

sbet_file file <open file 'sample.sbet' mode 'r' at 0x10000000000000000>

struct module <module 'struct' from '/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/struct-0.9.9-py2.7-linux-i686.egg/struct.py'>

In [10]:

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help

```
def setfrequency():
    print 'Setting frequency'
    # Write code here to set the frequency
```

-U:--- sonar.py All L4 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

- [Python Programming Tutorial - 27 - Building Functions](#) on YouTube

Since functions are a bit tricky, we should go over them again. You start a function with "def" followed by the name of a function, "()" and a ":" to finish the function.

Open the file ~/class/22/sonar.py and put this in it:

```
#+BEGIN_SRC python
def setfrequency():
    print 'Setting frequency'
    # Write code here to set the frequency
#+END_SRC
```

Be sure to save the file*.** That means that the bottom left of your emacs window should have a status of "-U:---" with ***no "***"

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 20% L131 [# ,r] (Org)-----

Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

In [8]: history

```

1: _ip.magic("logstart -o -r log-class-22.py")
2: _ip.system("ls -F -l")
3: import struct
4: import numpy
5: import math
6: sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
7: sbet_data = sbet_file.read()
8: _ip.magic("history ")

```

In [9]: whos

Variable	Type	Data/Info
math	module	<module 'math' (built-in)>
numpy	module	<module 'numpy' from '/usr<...>n2.7/numpy/_init_.pyc'>
sbet_data	str	0g000q00H0000?G0000z00n<...>?0000 0r0000000b000'000
sbet_file	file	<open file 'sample.sbet', mode 'r' at 0xa44c860>
struct	module	<module 'struct' from '/u<...>ib/python2.7/struct.pyc'>

In [10]: ls

22-python-binary-files-part-2.org log-class-22.py sample.sbet sonar.py

In [11]: run sonar

In [12]:

Be sure to save the file*.** That means that the bottom left of your emacs window should have a status of "-U:---" with ***no "***"

Now in ipython, run it to see what happens:

```

#+BEGIN_SRC python
run sonar
#+END_SRC

```

You get nothing, because we have not called the function. So add a

```

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 23% L138 [# ,r] (Org)-----

```


researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

In [8]: history

```

1: _ip.magic("logstart -o -r log-class-22.
2: _ip.system("ls -F -l")
3: import struct
4: import numpy
5: import math
6: sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
7: sbet_data = sbet_file.read()
8: _ip.magic("history ")

```

In [9]: whos

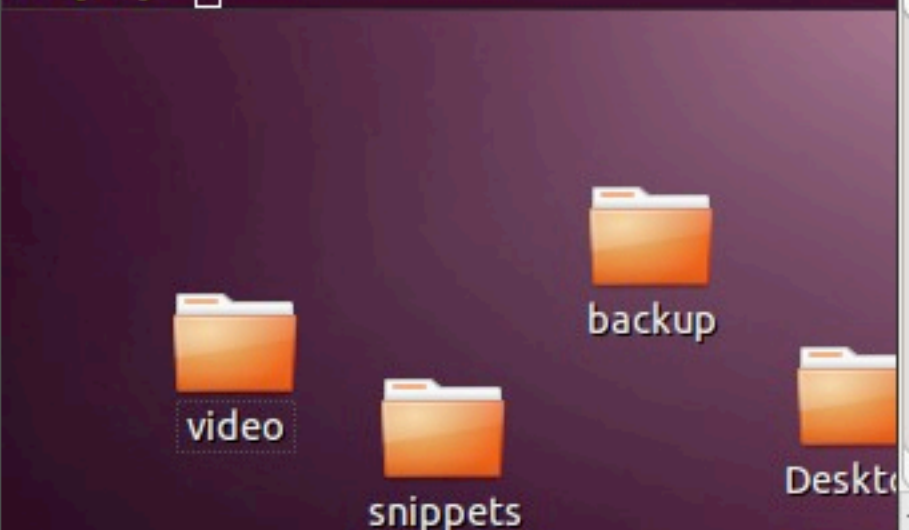
Variable	Type	Data/Info
math	module	<module 'math' (built-in)>
numpy	module	<module 'numpy' from 'numpy.cpython-36m-x86_64-linux-gnu.so'>
sbet_data	str	'0g000q00H0000?G000'
sbet_file	file	<open file 'sample.sbet' mode 'r' at 0x...>
struct	module	<module 'struct' from 'struct.cpython-36m-x86_64-linux-gnu.so'>

In [10]: ls

22-python-binary-files-part-2.org log-class-22

In [11]: run sonar

In [12]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```

# "Define" or create the function
def setfrequency():
    print 'Setting frequency'
    # Write code here to set the frequency

```

setfrequency()

-U:--- sonar.py All L8 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

function call to your code that uses setfrequency:

```

#+BEGIN_SRC python
# "Define" or create the function
def setfrequency():
    print 'Setting frequency'
    # Write code here to set the frequency

```

Use the function

setfrequency()

#+END_SRC

Run it again and you should see this, but the command number [\[16\]](#) will be different for you:

#+BEGIN_EXAMPLE

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 25% L151 [# ,r] (Org)-----

Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```

3: import struct
4: import numpy
5: import math
6: sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
7: sbet_data = sbet_file.read()
8: _ip.magic("history ")

```

In [9]: whos

Variable	Type	Data/Info
math	module	<module 'math' (built-in) ...>
numpy	module	<module 'numpy' from ...>
sbet_data	str	'0g000q140H00100?G000'
sbet_file	file	<open file 'sample.sbet' ...>
struct	module	<module 'struct' from ...>

Variable	Type	Data/Info
math	module	<module 'math' (built-in) ...>
numpy	module	<module 'numpy' from ...>
sbet_data	str	'0g000q140H00100?G000'
sbet_file	file	<open file 'sample.sbet' ...>
struct	module	<module 'struct' from ...>

In [10]: ls

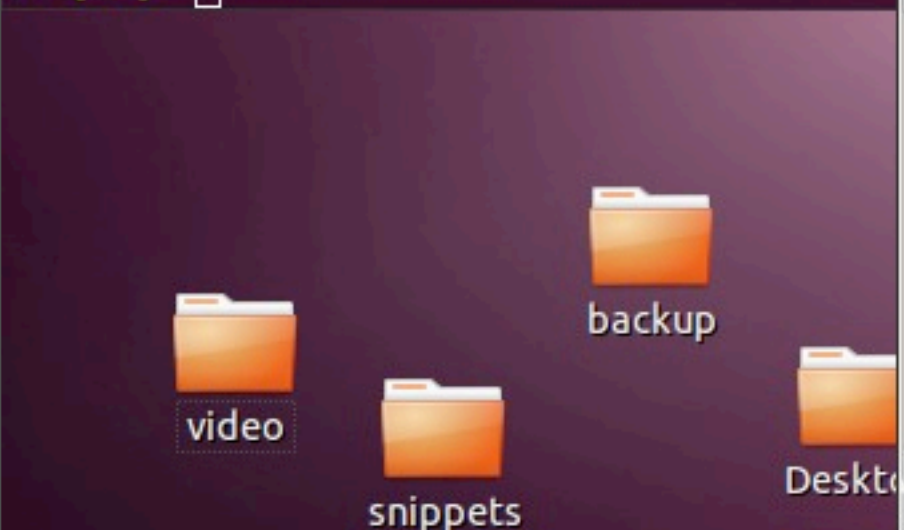
22-python-binary-files-part-2.org log-cla

In [11]: run sonar

In [12]: run sonar

Setting frequency

In [13]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools Org Tbl Help



```

# "Define" or create the function
def setfrequency():
    print 'Setting frequency'
    # Write code here to set the frequency

```

setfrequency()

-U:--- sonar.py All L3 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

function call to your code that uses setfrequency:

```

#+BEGIN_SRC python
# "Define" or create the function
def setfrequency():
    print 'Setting frequency'
    # Write code here to set the frequency

```

Use the function

setfrequency()

#+END_SRC

Run it again and you should see this, but the command number [16] will be different for you:

#+BEGIN_EXAMPLE

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 25% L153 [# ,r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```

3: import struct
4: import numpy
5: import math
6: sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
7: sbet_data = sbet_file.read()
8: _ip.magic("history ")

```

In [9]: whos

Variable	Type	Data/Info
math	module	<module 'math' (built-in module) from ...>
numpy	module	<module 'numpy' from ...>
sbet_data	str	'0g000q140H00100?G000'
sbet_file	file	<open file 'sample.sbet' mode 'r' at ...>
struct	module	<module 'struct' from ...>

Variable	Type	Data/Info
math	module	<module 'math' (built-in module) from ...>
numpy	module	<module 'numpy' from ...>
sbet_data	str	'0g000q140H00100?G000'
sbet_file	file	<open file 'sample.sbet' mode 'r' at ...>
struct	module	<module 'struct' from ...>

In [10]: ls

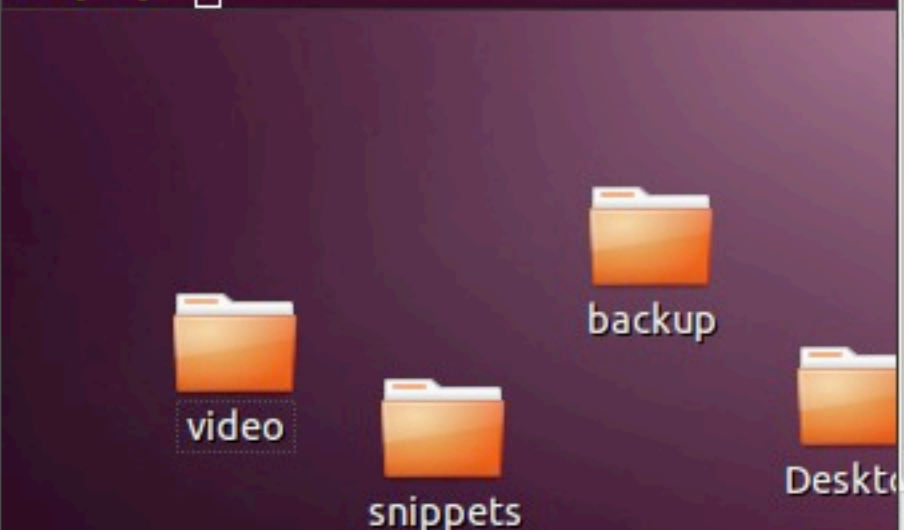
22-python-binary-files-part-2.org log-cla

In [11]: run sonar

In [12]: run sonar

Setting frequency

In [13]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```

# "Define" or create the fuction
def setfrequency(freq):
    print 'Setting frequency', freq
    # Write code here to set the frequency

```

setfrequency()

-U:--- sonar.py All L4 [# , r] (Python yas)-----

outside of the function.

Change the "def" line and the print right after it to have a parameter called "freq"

```

#+BEGIN_SRC python
# "Define" or create the function
def setfrequency(freq):
    print 'Setting frequency to', freq
    # Write code here to set the frequency

```

Use the function

setfrequency()

#+END_SRC

Now if we run the code, we get an error!

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 29% L175 [# , r] (Org)-----

Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
In [10]: ls
22-python-binary-files-part-2.org  log-class-22.py  sample.sbet  sonar.py
```

```
In [11]: run sonar
```

```
In [12]: run sonar
Setting frequency
```

```
In [13]: run sonar
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
```

```
/home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py in <module>()
      5     # Write code here to set the frequency
```

```
      6
----> 7 setfrequency()
      8
      9
```

```
TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1 argument (0 given)
WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>
```

```
In [14]:
```

```
#+BEGIN_SRC python
# "Define" or create the function
def setfrequency(freq):
    print 'Setting frequency to', freq
    # Write code here to set the frequency
```

```
# Use the function
setfrequency()
#+END_SRC
```

Now if we run the code, we get an error!

```
---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 29% L175 [# , r] (Org)-----
Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py
```

Snippet Help



researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

In [11]: run sonar

In [12]: run sonar
Setting frequency

In [13]: run sonar

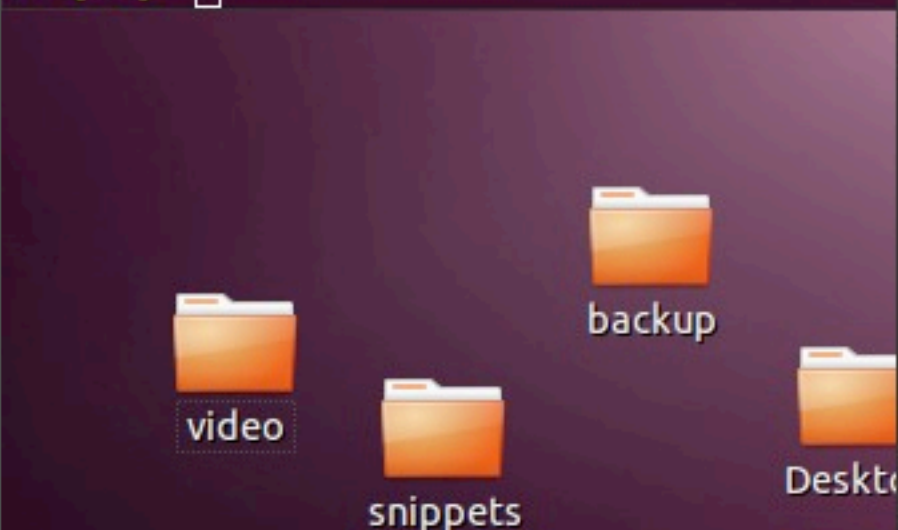
TypeError

```
/home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py in <
5     # Write code here to set the f
```

```
6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9
```

TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>In [14]: run sonar
Setting frequency 12000

In [15]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```
# "Define" or create the fuction
def setfrequency(freq = 12000):
    print 'Setting frequency', freq, 'Hz'
    # Write code here to set the frequency
```

```
setfrequency()
```

-U:--- sonar.py All L4 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

```
#+END_EXAMPLE
```

By calling "setfrequency()", we did not pass in a value for freq.
Oops!

For arguments, we can assign a "default" value that will be used if nothing is passed in when calling (aka using) the function. You don't have to do this, but it is often a smart thing to do. Why don't we make the default frequency be 12kHz (12000 cycles per second). Change the def line to look like this:

```
#+BEGIN_SRC python
def setfrequency(freq = 12000):
#+END_SRC
```

Now when you run the function, you will see this:

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 34% L210 [# ,r] (Org)-----

```
Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py
```


researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
In [12]: run sonar
Setting frequency
```

```
In [13]: run sonar
```

```
TypeError
```

```
/home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py in <
```

```
5     # Write code here to set the f
```

```
6
```

```
----> 7 setfrequency()
```

```
8
```

```
9
```

```
TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>
```

```
In [14]: run sonar
```

```
Setting frequency 12000
```

```
In [15]: run sonar
```

```
Setting frequency 24000 Hz
```

```
In [16]:
```

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```
# "Define" or create the fuction
def setfrequency(freq = 12000):
    print 'Setting frequency', freq, 'Hz'
    # Write code here to set the frequency
```

```
setfrequency(24000)
```

-U:--- sonar.py All L7 [# , r] (Python yas)-----

```
#+BEGIN_EXAMPLE
```

```
In [18]: run sonar
Setting frequency to 12000
```

```
#+END_EXAMPLE
```

So what do we do now if we want to change it to a different frequency? We need to call `=setfrequency=` with a different number. Let's double the frequency to 24kHz. Change the call to look like this:

```
#+BEGIN_SRC python
```

```
setfrequency(24000)
```

```
#+END_SRC
```

Running the sonar.py code in ipython looks like this:

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 37% L226 [# , r] (Org)-----

```
Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py
```


researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

In [13]: run sonar

TypeError

```

/home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py in <
5     # Write code here to set the f
6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9

```

TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
 WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>

In [14]: run sonar

Setting frequency 12000

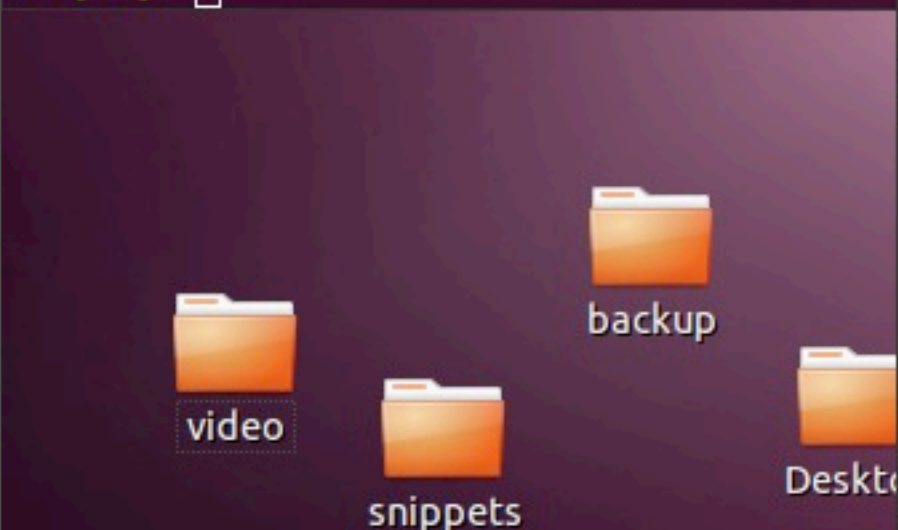
In [15]: run sonar

Setting frequency 24000 Hz

In [16]: run sonar

Setting frequency 15000 Hz

In [17]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```

# "Define" or create the fuction
def setfrequency(freq = 12000):
    print 'Setting frequency', freq, 'Hz'
    # Write code here to set the frequency

my_sonar_freq = 15000

setfrequency( my_sonar_freq )

```

-U:--- sonar.py All L3 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

```

#+BEGIN_SRC python
# "Define" or create the function
def setfrequency(freq = 12000):
    print 'Setting frequency to', freq
    # Write code here to set the frequency

```

my_sonar_freq = 15000

```

# Use the function
setfrequency( my_sonar_freq )

```

#+END_SRC

Now run it:

#+BEGIN_EXAMPLE

run sonar

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 40% L247 [# ,r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
/home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py in <
5     # Write code here to set the f
```

```
6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9
```

```
TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py
```

```
In [14]: run sonar
Setting frequency 12000
```

```
In [15]: run sonar
Setting frequency 24000 Hz
```

```
In [16]: run sonar
Setting frequency 15000 Hz
```

```
In [17]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz
```

```
In [18]:
```

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help

```
# "Define" or create the fuction
def setfrequency(freq = 12000):
    print 'Setting frequency', freq, 'Hz'
    # Write code here to set the frequency
```

```
sonar_freq_table = {
    'em122': 12000,
    'knudsen': 3500,
}

setfrequency( sonar_freq_table['knudsen'] )
```

-U:--- sonar.py All L11 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

```
print 'Setting frequency to', freq
# Write code here to set the frequency
```

```
sonar_freq_table = {
    'em122': 12000,
    'knudsen': 3500,
}
```

```
setfrequency( sonar_freq_table['knudsen'] )
#+END_SRC
```

```
#+BEGIN_EXAMPLE
In [21]: run sonar
Setting frequency to 3500
#+END_EXAMPLE
```

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 43% L269 [# ,r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```

6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9

```

TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>

In [14]: run sonar
Setting frequency 12000

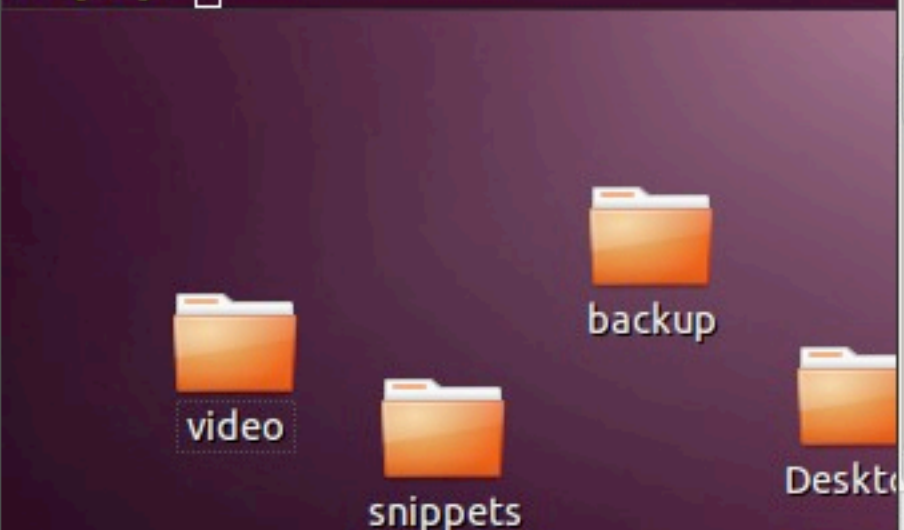
In [15]: run sonar
Setting frequency 24000 Hz

In [16]: run sonar
Setting frequency 15000 Hz

In [17]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz

In [18]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz name is R/V Super

In [19]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```

# "Define" or create the fuction
def setfrequency(freq = 12000, name='unknown'):
    print 'Setting frequency', freq, 'Hz', 'name is', name
    # Write code here to set the frequency

sonar_freq_table = {
    'em122': 12000,
    'knudsen': 3500,
}

setfrequency( sonar_freq_table['knudsen'], 'R/V Super Slow' )

```

-U:--- sonar.py All L12 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

```

    'knudsen': 3500,
}

setfrequency( sonar_freq_table['knudsen'] )
#+END_SRC

```

#+BEGIN_EXAMPLE

```

In [21]: run sonar
Setting frequency to 3500
#+END_EXAMPLE

```

Hopefully that gives you a better field for functions! Now we will get back to creating our sbet.py module with functions to handle reading IMU navigation data.

* Last time, where were we?

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 44% L276 [# ,r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9
```

TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>

```
In [14]: run sonar
Setting frequency 12000
```

```
In [15]: run sonar
Setting frequency 24000 Hz
```

```
In [16]: run sonar
Setting frequency 15000 Hz
```

```
In [17]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz
```

```
In [18]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz name is R/V Super
```

```
In [19]:
```

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



-U:--- sbet.py All L1 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

Last time we were editing ~/class/22/sbet.py. Here is a cleaned up version of where we left off. I have removed the extra print statements.





```
#+BEGIN_SRC python
# Decode Applanix POSpac SBET IMU binary files
```

```
def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)
```

```
def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()
```

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 46% L296 [# ,r] (Org)-----

Using the CPython shell

Applications Places System     12:02 PM researchtools

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

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```
6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9

TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>

In [14]: run sonar
Setting frequency 12000

In [15]: run sonar
Setting frequency 24000 Hz

In [16]: run sonar
Setting frequency 15000 Hz

In [17]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz












In [18]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz name is R/V Super

In [19]:
```

video backup Desktop snippets

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help

       *Rescan*    

```
# Decode Applanix POSPac SBET IMU binary files

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

-U:*** sbet.py All L10 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

#+BEGIN_SRC python
# Decode Applanix POSPac SBET IMU binary files

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

    decode(sbet_data)

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 47% L296 [# ,r] (Org)-----
```

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By running “IM–Python” Rescan, it will know about our functions. Not quite completion, but helpful.

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

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```

6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9

```

TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
 WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>

In [14]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 12000

In [15]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 24000 Hz

In [16]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 15000 Hz

In [17]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 3500 Hz

In [18]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 3500 Hz name is R/V Super

In [19]:

video

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Decode Applanix POSPac SBET

```

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)

```

```

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

```

-U:**- sbet.py All L10 [# , r] (Python yas)-----

```

#+BEGIN_SRC python
# Decode Applanix POSPac SBET IMU binary files

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

    decode(sbet_data)

```

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 47% L296 [# , r] (Org)-----

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researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```

6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9

```

TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>

In [14]: run sonar
Setting frequency 12000

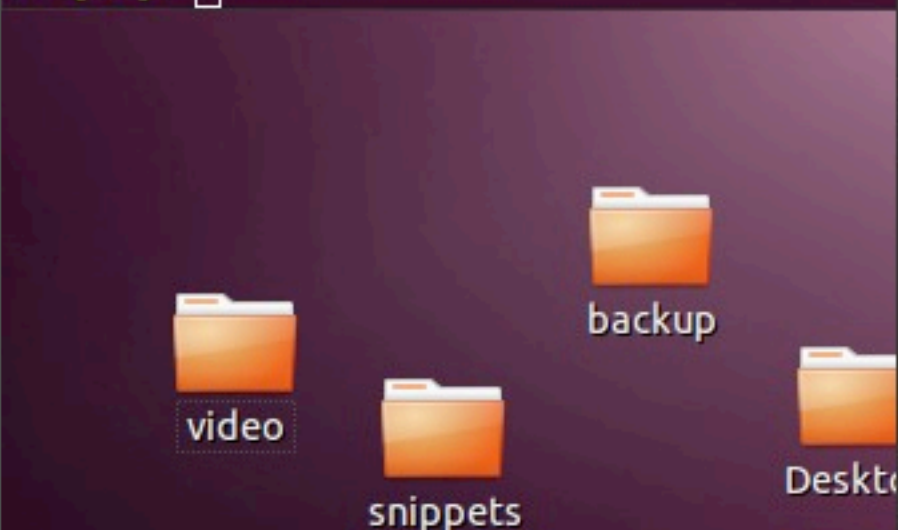
In [15]: run sonar
Setting frequency 24000 Hz

In [16]: run sonar
Setting frequency 15000 Hz

In [17]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz

In [18]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz name is R/V Super

In [19]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```
# Decode Applanix POSPac SBET IMU binary files
```

```
def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

    decode(sbet_data)

    print 'Fin
```

-U:**- sbet.py Top L16 [# , r] (Python yas)-----

```
print 'Starting main'
sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

decode(sbet_data)
```

```
print 'Finishing main'
#+END_SRC
```

Open ~/class/22/sbet.py and put the above code into the file.

* Writing a decode method for an sbet data record

Get started on working with your sbet file in ipython

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 48% L304 [# , r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```

6
----> 7 setfrequency()
8
9

```

TypeError: setfrequency() takes exactly 1
 WARNING: Failure executing file: <sonar.py>

In [14]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 12000

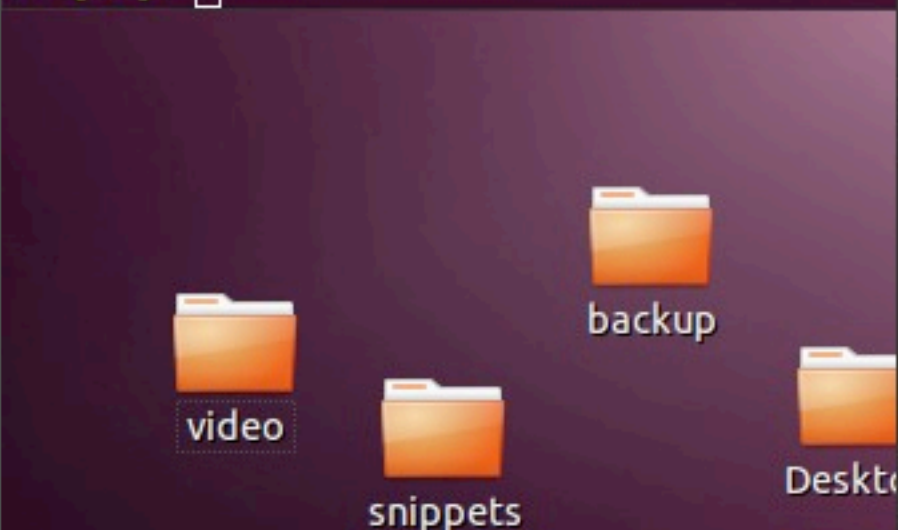
In [15]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 24000 Hz

In [16]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 15000 Hz

In [17]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 3500 Hz

In [18]: run sonar
 Setting frequency 3500 Hz name is R/V Super

In [19]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```

sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

decode(sbet_data)

print 'Finish main'

```

-U:**- sbet.py Bot L9 [# , r] (Python yas)-----

```

print 'Starting main'
sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

decode(sbet_data)

```

```

[] print 'Finishing main'
#+END_SRC

```

Open ~/class/22/sbet.py and put the above code into the file.

* Writing a decode method for an sbet data record

Get started on working with your sbet file in ipython

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 48% L304 [# , r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
In [15]: run sonar
Setting frequency 24000 Hz
```

```
In [16]: run sonar
Setting frequency 15000 Hz
```

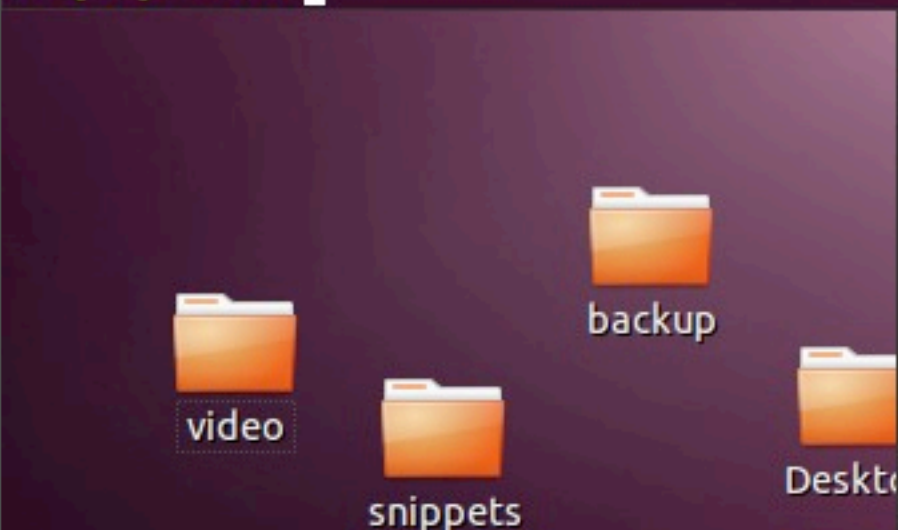
```
In [17]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz
```

```
In [18]: run sonar
Setting frequency 3500 Hz name is R/V Super Slow
```

```
In [19]: import sbet
```

```
In [20]: sbet.
sbet.__builtins__      sbet.__getattr__      sbet.__reduce_ex__    sbet.main
sbet.__class__         sbet.__hash__         sbet.__repr__         sbet.py
sbet.__delattr__       sbet.__init__         sbet.__setattr__      sbet.pyc
sbet.__dict__          sbet.__name__         sbet.__sizeof__       sbet.py~
sbet.__doc__           sbet.__new__          sbet.__str__          sbet.py~
sbet.__file__          sbet.__package__      sbet.__subclasshook__
sbet.__format__        sbet.__reduce__       sbet.decode
```

```
In [20]: sbet.
```



Writing a decode method for an sbet data record

Get started on working with your sbet file in ipython

```
#+BEGIN_SRC python
import sbet
sbet.decode()
```

```
# remember that after you have done an import, you must use this to
# get updates
reload sbet
```

22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 49% L315 [# , r] (Org)

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

sbet.__format__ sbet.__reduce__ sbet.decode

In [20]: del sbet

In [21]: whos

Variable	Type	Data/Info
math	module	<module 'math' (built-in)>
my_sonar_freq	int	15000
numpy	module	<module 'numpy' from '/us<...>n2.7/numpy/_init_.pyc'>
sbet_data	str	0g000q0A0H0000?G0000z00n<...>?0000 0r00000000b0Q0'000
sbet_file	file	<open file 'sample.sbet', mode 'r' at 0xa44c860>
setfrequency	function	<function setfrequency at 0xa463f0c>
sonar_freq_table	dict	{'knudsen': 3500, 'em122': 12000}
struct	module	<module 'struct' from '/u<...>ib/python2.7/struct.pyc'>

In [22]: sbet

sbet.py sbet.pyc sbet.py~ sbet_data sbet_file

In [22]: sbet.

sbet.py sbet.pyc sbet.py~

In [22]: import sbet

In [23]: sbet.

Writing a decode method for an sbet data record

Get started on working with your sbet file in ipython

#+BEGIN_SRC python

import sbet
sbet.decode()# remember that after you have done an import, you must use this to
get updates
reload sbet

--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 49% L315 [# , r] (Org) ---

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

In [22]: import sbet

In [23]: sbet.

sbet.__builtins__	sbet.__getattr__	sbet.__reduce_ex__	sbet.main
sbet.__class__	sbet.__hash__	sbet.__repr__	sbet.py
sbet.__delattr__	sbet.__init__	sbet.__setattr__	sbet.pyc
sbet.__dict__	sbet.__name__	sbet.__sizeof__	sbet.py~
sbet.__doc__	sbet.__new__	sbet.__str__	
sbet.__file__	sbet.__package__	sbet.__subclasshook__	
sbet.__format__	sbet.__reduce__	sbet.decode	

In [23]: sbet.decode()

TypeError

Traceback (most recent call last)

/home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py in <module>()

```

----> 1
      2
      3
      4
      5

```

TypeError: decode() takes exactly 1 argument (0 given)

In [24]: sbet.decode(sbet_data)

Writing a decode method for an sbet data record

Get started on working with your sbet file in ipython

```

#+BEGIN_SRC python
import sbet
sbet.decode()

```

```

# remember that after you have done an import, you must use this to
# get updates
reload sbet

```

22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 49% L315 [# , r] (Org)


```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
TypeError

/home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py in <
----> 1
      2
      3
      4
      5

TypeError: decode() takes exactly 1 argument

In [24]: sbet.decode(sbet_data)
Data length: 22712

In [25]: reload sbet
-----> reload(sbet)
Out[25]: <module 'sbet' from 'sbet.pyc'>

In [26]: sbet.main()
Starting main
Read this many bytes: 22712
Data length: 22712
Finish main

In [27]:
```

```
emacs23@ubuntu
File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

    decode(sbet_data)

    print 'Finish main'

-U:**- sbet.py 13% L14 [# , r] (Python yas)-----
#+END_SRC

Try out the decode function. If you run =whos=, you will see we have
an sbet_data variable in our workspace.

#+BEGIN_SRC python
sbet.decode(sbet_data)
# Data length: 22712
#+END_SRC

We can also call our main function:

#+BEGIN_SRC python
sbet.main()
# Starting main
# Read this many bytes: 22712
--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 51% L334 [# , r] (Org)-----
```



```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
TypeError

/home/researchtools/class/22/sonar.py in <
----> 1
      2
      3
      4
      5

TypeError: decode() takes exactly 1 argument

In [24]: sbet.decode(sbet_data)
Data length: 22712

In [25]: reload sbet
-----> reload(sbet)
Out[25]: <module 'sbet' from 'sbet.pyc'>

In [26]: sbet.main()
Starting main
Read this many bytes: 22712
Data length: 22712
Finish main

In [27]:
```

```
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File Edit Options Buffers Tools Org Tbl Help

# Decode Applanix POSPac SBET IMU binary files

import struct
import math

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

-U:--- sbet.py Top L5 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

The =values= variable will be a list of 17 values

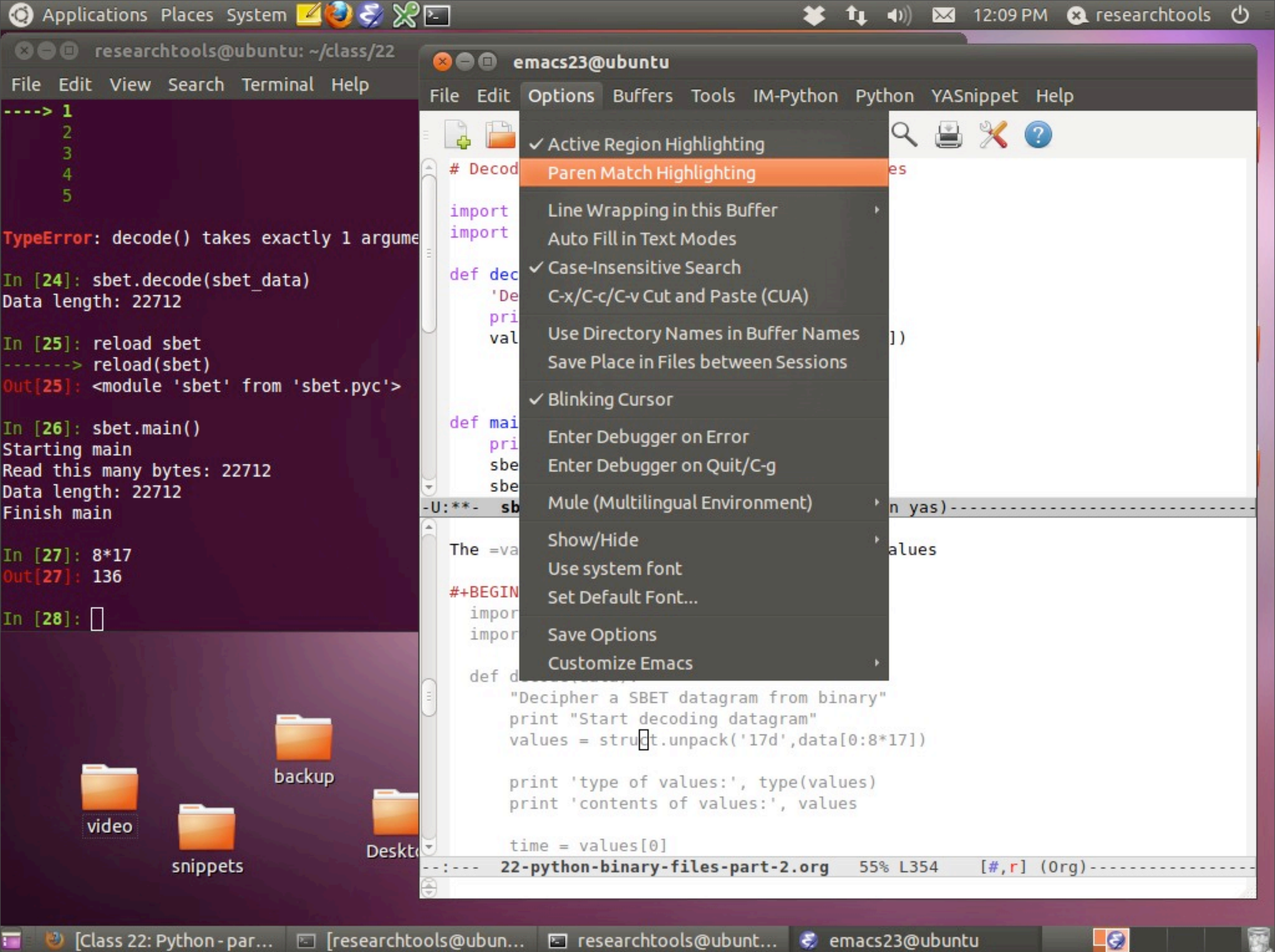
#+BEGIN_SRC python
import math
import struct

def decode(data):
    "Decipher a SBET datagram from binary"
    print "Start decoding datagram"
    values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

    print 'type of values:', type(values)
    print 'contents of values:', values

    time = values[0]

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 55% L354 [# ,r] (Org)-----
```

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By default, “Paren Match Highlighting” was off. Here I turned it on.

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File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```

----> 1
      2
      3
      4
      5

```

TypeError: decode() takes exactly 1 argument

```

In [24]: sbet.decode(sbet_data)
Data length: 22712

```

```

In [25]: reload sbet
-----> reload(sbet)
Out[25]: <module 'sbet' from 'sbet.pyc'>

```

```

In [26]: sbet.main()
Starting main
Read this many bytes: 22712
Data length: 22712
Finish main

```

```

In [27]: 8*17
Out[27]: 136

```

```

In [28]: 

```

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```
# Decode Applanix POSpac SBET IMU binary files
```

```

import struct
import math

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)
    values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

    print 'type of values:', type(values)

```

```

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

```

-U:**- sbet.py Top L11 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

The =values= variable will be a list of 17 values

```

#+BEGIN_SRC python
import math
import struct

def decode(data):
    "Decipher a SBET datagram from binary"
    print "Start decoding datagram"
    values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

    print 'type of values:', type(values)
    print 'contents of values:', values

    time = values[0]

```

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 55% L354 [# ,r] (Org)-----

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File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```

----> 1
      2
      3
      4
      5

```

TypeError: decode() takes exactly 1 argument

```

In [24]: sbet.decode(sbet_data)
Data length: 22712

```

```

In [25]: reload sbet
-----> reload(sbet)
Out[25]: <module 'sbet' from 'sbet.pyc'>

```

```

In [26]: sbet.main()
Starting main
Read this many bytes: 22712
Data length: 22712
Finish main

```

```

In [27]: 8*17
Out[27]: 136

```

```

In [28]: 

```

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```
# Decode Applanix POSpac SBET IMU binary files
```

```

import struct
import math

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)
    values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

    print 'type of values:', type(values)
    print 'contents of value:', values

    time = values[0]
    latitude = values[1]
    lat_deg = math.degrees(latitude)

```

```
-U:**- sbet.py Top L16 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----
```

```

def decode(data):
    "Decipher a SBET datagram from binary"
    print "Start decoding datagram"
    values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

    print 'type of values:', type(values)
    print 'contents of values:', values

    time = values[0]

    latitude = values[1]
    lat_deg = math.degrees(latitude)

    longitude = values[2]
    lon_deg = math.degrees(longitude)

```

```
---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 55% L358 [# ,r] (Org)-----
```


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File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Starting main

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

Finish main

In [27]: 8*17

Out[27]: 136

In [28]: reload sbet

-----> reload(sbet)

Out[28]: <module 'sbet' from 'sbet.py'>

In [29]: sbet.main()

Starting main

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

type of values: <type 'tuple'>

contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0

15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983,

603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.401

812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.02132017683362

results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.

Finish main

In [30]:

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values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

print 'type of values:', type(values)

print 'contents of value:', values

time = values[0]

latitude = values[1]

lat_deg = math.degrees(latitude)

longitude = values[2]

lon_deg = math.degrees(longitude)

print 'results:', time, lat_deg, lon_deg

def main():

print 'Starting main'

-U:--- sbet.py 24% L21 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

longitude = values[2]

lon_deg = math.degrees(longitude)

print 'results:', time, lat_deg, lon_deg

#+END_SRC

We also would like to make this a run-able script from within ipython,
so add this to the end of sbet.py:

#+BEGIN_SRC python

if __name__ == '__main__':

print 'starting to run script...'

main()

print 'script done!'

#+END_SRC

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 57% L374 [# ,r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Starting main

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

Finish main

In [27]: 8*17

Out[27]: 136

In [28]: reload sbet

-----> reload(sbet)

Out[28]: <module 'sbet' from 'sbet.py'>

In [29]: sbet.main()

Starting main

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

type of values: <type 'tuple'>

contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0

15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983,

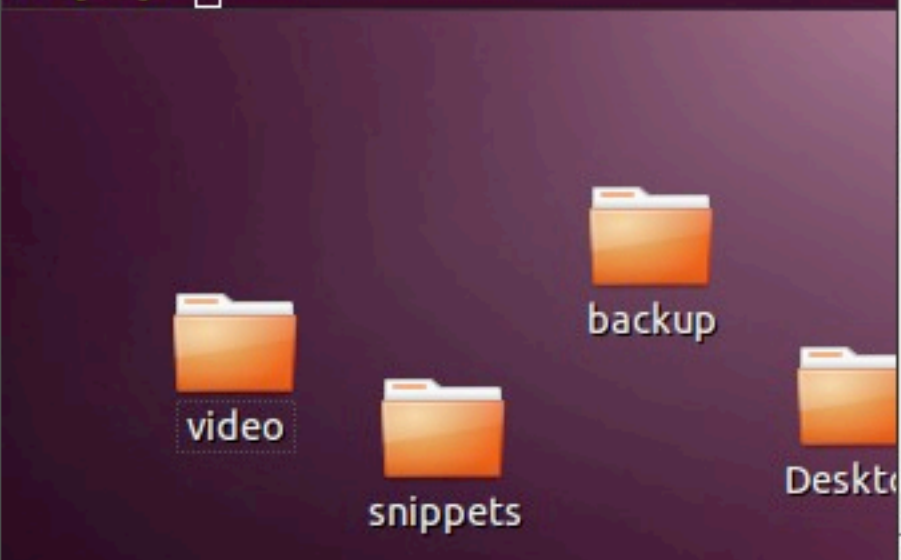
603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.401

812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.02132017683362

results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.

Finish main

In [30]:



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File Edit Options Buffers Tools Org Tbl Help



```
def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

    decode(sbet_data)

    print 'Finish main'
```

-U: --- sbet.py Bot L35 [# , r] (Python yas) -----

```
longitude = values[2]
lon_deg = math.degrees(longitude)

print 'results:', time, lat_deg, lon_deg

#+END_SRC
```

We also would like to make this a run-able script from within ipython, so add this to the end of sbet.py:

```
#+BEGIN_SRC python
if __name__ == '__main__':
    print 'starting to run script...'
    main()
    print 'script done!'

#+END_SRC
```

--: --- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 57% L378 [# , r] (Org) -----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Starting main

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

Finish main

In [27]: 8*17

Out[27]: 136

In [28]: reload sbet

-----> reload(sbet)

Out[28]: <module 'sbet' from 'sbet.py'>

In [29]: sbet.main()

Starting main

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

type of values: <type 'tuple'>

contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0

15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983,

603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.401

812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.02132017683362

results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.

Finish main

In [30]: !

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



decode(sbet_data)

print 'Finish main'

if __name__ == '__main__':

print 'starting to run script...'

main()

print 'script done!'

-U:--- sbet.py Bot L40 [# , r] (Python yas)-----

so add this to the end of sbet.py:

#+BEGIN_SRC python

if __name__ == '__main__':

print 'starting to run script...'

main()

print 'script done!'

#+END_SRC

And add this as the very first line of sbet.py to make it run-able from the bash shell:

#+BEGIN_SRC python

#!/usr/bin/env python

#+END_SRC

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 58% L384 [# , r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Starting main

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

Finish main

In [27]: 8*17

Out[27]: 136

In [28]: reload sbet

-----> reload(sbet)

Out[28]: <module 'sbet' from 'sbet.py'>

In [29]: sbet.main()

Starting main

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

type of values: <type 'tuple'>

contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0

15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983,

603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.401

812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.02132017683362

results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.

Finish main

In [30]: !

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools Org Tbl Help



#!/usr/bin/env python

Decode Applanix POSPac SBET IMU binary files

import struct

import math

def decode(data):

'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'

print 'Data length:', len(data)

values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

print 'type of values:', type(values)

print 'contents of value:', values

time = values[0]

-U:--- sbet.py Top L1 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

And add this as the very first line of sbet.py to make it run-able from the bash shell:

#+BEGIN_SRC python

#!/usr/bin/env python

#+END_SRC

To complete making sbet.py work from the bash prompt, you need to set the file as executable with chmod. Remember that "!" tells ipython that we want to run a shell command:

#+BEGIN_SRC python

!chmod +x sbet.py

ls -l sbet.py

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 59% L391 [# ,r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 16722 2011-11-15 11:36 22-python-binary-files-part-2.o
rg
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 754 2011-11-15 12:16 log-class-22.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 22712 2011-11-15 11:37 sample.sbet
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 869 2011-11-15 12:15 sbet.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 48 2011-11-15 12:00 sbet.py~
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 989 2011-11-15 12:12 sbet.pyc
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 317 2011-11-15 11:56 sonar.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 98 2011-11-15 11:46 sonar.py~
```

```
In [31]: !chmod +x sbet.py
```

```
In [32]: ls -l
```

```
total 68
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 16722 2011-11-15 11:36 22-python-binary-files-part-2.o
rg
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 778 2011-11-15 12:16 log-class-22.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 22712 2011-11-15 11:37 sample.sbet
-rwxr-xr-x 1 researchtools researchtools 869 2011-11-15 12:15 sbet.py*
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 48 2011-11-15 12:00 sbet.py~
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 989 2011-11-15 12:12 sbet.pyc
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 317 2011-11-15 11:56 sonar.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 98 2011-11-15 11:46 sonar.py~
```

```
In [33]:
```

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
#+END_SRC
```

To complete making sbet.py work from the bash prompt, you need to set the file as executable with chmod. Remember that "!" tells ipython that we want to run a shell command:

```
#+BEGIN_SRC python
!chmod +x sbet.py
```

```
ls -l sbet.py
```

```
--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 59% L391 [# , r] (Org) ---
```

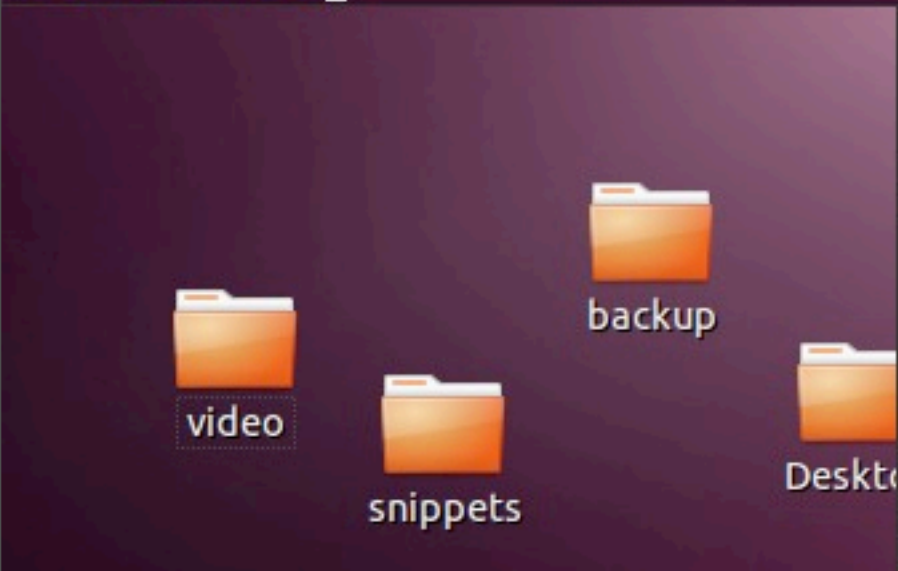


```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 22712 2011-11-15 11:37 sample.sbet
-rwxr-xr-x 1 researchtools researchtools 869 2011-11-15 12:15 sbet.py*
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 48 2011-11-15 12:00 sbet.py~
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 989 2011-11-15 12:12 sbet.pyc
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 317 2011-11-15 11:56 sonar.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 researchtools researchtools 98 2011-11-15 11:46 sonar.py~

In [33]: !sbet.py
sh: sbet.py: not found

In [34]: !./sbet.py
starting to run script...
Starting main
Read this many bytes: 22712
Data length: 22712
type of values: <type 'tuple'>
contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0549522638507869, -2.559965741819528, 12.8263005573428
15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983, 0.18282804536664027, -0.0026283394812042344, 0.11416
603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.40154673926674145, -0.8249097558096672, -0.3413483211034
812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.021320176833628756, 0.029000032024608147, -0.006807197876212325)
results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.675232704
Finish main
script done!

In [35]: run sb
```



```
!sbet.py
# sh: sbet.py: not found

# Oops! We need to tell bash where the program is located
!./sbet.py

# It should print out quite a bit here

# Or you can run it directly from ipython
run sbet
#+END_SRC
---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 62% L409 [# , r] (Org)-----
```


researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
Data length: 22712
type of values: <type 'tuple'>
contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0549522638507869, -2.559965741819528, 12.8263005573428
15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983, 0.18282804536664027, -0.0026283394812042344, 0.11416
603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.40154673926674145, -0.8249097558096672, -0.3413483211034
812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.021320176833628756, 0.029000032024608147, -0.006807197876212325)
results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.675232704
Finish main
script done!
```

```
In [35]: run sbet.py
starting to run script...
Starting main
Read this many bytes: 22712
Data length: 22712
type of values: <type 'tuple'>
contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0549522638507869, -2.559965741819528, 12.8263005573428
15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983, 0.18282804536664027, -0.0026283394812042344, 0.11416
603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.40154673926674145, -0.8249097558096672, -0.3413483211034
812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.021320176833628756, 0.029000032024608147, -0.006807197876212325)
results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.675232704
Finish main
script done!
```

In [36]:

```
!sbet.py
# sh: sbet.py: not found

# Oops! We need to tell bash where the program is located
!./sbet.py

# It should print out quite a bit here

# Or you can run it directly from ipython
run sbet
#+END_SRC
```

--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 62% L409 [# , r] (Org) ---

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File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
Data length: 22712
type of values: <type 'tuple'>
contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0
15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983,
603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.401
812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.02132017683362
results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.
Finish main
script done!
```

```
In [35]: run sbet.py
starting to run script...
Starting main
Read this many bytes: 22712
Data length: 22712
type of values: <type 'tuple'>
contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0
15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983,
603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.401
812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.02132017683362
results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.
Finish main
script done!
```

In [36]:

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help

```
#!/usr/bin/env python

# Decode Applanix POSPac SBET IMU binary files

import struct
import math

field_names = ('time', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'altitude', \
               'x_vel', 'y_vel', 'z_vel', \
               'roll', 'pitch', 'platform_heading', 'wander_angle', \
               'x_acceleration', 'y_acceleration', 'z_acceleration', \
               'x_angular_rate', 'y_angular_rate', 'z_angular')
```

def decode(data):

-U:**- sbet.py Top L14 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

=decode= function with this decode

#+BEGIN_SRC python

```
field_names = ('time', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'altitude', \
               'x_vel', 'y_vel', 'z_vel', \
               'roll', 'pitch', 'platform_heading', 'wander_angle', \
               'x_acceleration', 'y_acceleration', 'z_acceleration', \
               'x_angular_rate', 'y_angular_rate', 'z_angular')
```

def decode(data):

"Decipher a SBET datagram from binary"

values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

Create a dictionary for all the values

sbet_values = dict(zip(field_names, values))


---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 69% L443 [# ,r] (Org)-----

Mark set


```
researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Data length: 22712
type of values: <type 'tuple'>
contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0
15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983,
603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.401
812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.02132017683362
results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.
Finish main
script done!

In [35]: run sbet.py
starting to run script...
Starting main
Read this many bytes: 22712
Data length: 22712
type of values: <type 'tuple'>
contents of value: (334959.0048233234, 1.0
15, 10.437825046453915, 0.998228318178983,
603057936824, -0.09985686530029529, -0.401
812, 0.07018300645653144, 0.02132017683362
results: 334959.004823 60.4443123064 -146.
Finish main
script done!

In [36]:
```

```
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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help


def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)
    values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

    print 'type of values:', type(values)
    print 'contents of value:', values

    time = values[0]
    latitude = values[1]
    lat_deg = math.degrees(latitude)

    longitude = values[2]
    lon_deg = math.degrees(longitude)

    print 'results:', time, lat_deg, lon_deg

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

    decode(sbet_data)

    print 'Finish main'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    print 'starting to run script...'
    main()
    print 'script done!'

-U:**- sbet.py 34% L32 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----
```


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File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Data length: 22712

results:

```

x_acceleration -0.82490975581
x_angular_rate 0.0213201768336
platform_heading -0.0998568653003
y_angular_rate 0.0290000320246
pitch 0.114166030579
altitude 12.8263005573
z_vel 0.182828045367
lat_deg 60.4443123064
longitude -2.55996574182
roll -0.0026283394812
y_vel 0.998228318179
y_acceleration -0.341348321103
time 334959.004823
latitude 1.05495226385
lon_deg -146.675232704
z_acceleration 0.0701830064565
z_angular -0.00680719787621
x_vel 10.4378250465
wander_angle -0.401546739267

```

Finish main
script done!

In [37]:

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools Org Tbl Help

```

def decode(data):
    'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
    print 'Data length:', len(data)
    values = struct.unpack('17d', data[0:8*17])

    sbet_values = dict(zip(field_names, values))

    sbet_values['lat_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['latitude'])
    sbet_values['lon_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['longitude'])

    print 'results:'
    for key in sbet_values:
        print ' ', key, sbet_values[key]

```

def main():

-U:--- sbet.py 34% L29 [# , r] (Python yas)-----

```

x_acceleration -0.82490975581
x_angular_rate 0.0213201768336
platform_heading -0.0998568653003
y_angular_rate 0.0290000320246
pitch 0.114166030579
altitude 12.8263005573
z_vel 0.182828045367
lat_deg 60.4443123064
longitude -2.55996574182
roll -0.0026283394812
y_vel 0.998228318179
y_acceleration -0.341348321103
time 334959.004823
latitude 1.05495226385
lon_deg -146.675232704
z_acceleration 0.0701830064565

```

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 75% L478 [# , r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Finish main
script done!

In [37]: whos

Variable	Type	Data/Info
decode	function	<function d
field_names	tuple	('time', 'l
main	function	<function m
math	module	<module 'ma
my_sonar_freq	int	15000
numpy	module	<module 'nu
sbet	module	<module 'sb
sbet_data	str	0g000q140H
sbet_file	file	<open file
setfrequency	function	<function s
sonar_freq_table	dict	{'knudsen':
struct	module	<module 'st

In [38]: from pprint import pprint

In [39]: pprint(sonar_freq_table)
{'em122': 12000, 'knudsen': 3500}

In [40]:

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools Org Tbl Help



#!/usr/bin/env python

Decode Applanix POSPac SBET IMU binary files

import struct

import math

from pprint import pprint

```
field_names = ('time', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'altitude', \
               'x_vel', 'y_vel', 'z_vel', \
               'roll', 'pitch', 'platform_heading', 'wander_angle', \
               'x_acceleration', 'y_acceleration', 'z_acceleration', \
               'x_angular_rate', 'y_angular_rate', 'z_angular')
```

def decode(data):

-U:--- sbet.py Top L7 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

from pprint import pprint

#+END_SRC

Now replace the print and for loop at the end of =decode= so that
decode looks like this with just a =return sbet_values=.

#+BEGIN_SRC python

def decode(data):

"Decipher a SBET datagram from binary"

values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

Create a dictionary for all the values

sbet_values = dict(zip(field_names, values))

sbet_values['lat_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['latitude'])

sbet_values['lon_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['longitude'])

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 80% L499 [# ,r] (Org)-----

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File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Finish main
script done!

In [37]: whos

Variable	Type	Data/Info
decode	function	<function d
field_names	tuple	('time', 'l
main	function	<function m
math	module	<module 'ma
my_sonar_freq	int	15000
numpy	module	<module 'nu
sbet	module	<module 'sb
sbet_data	str	0g000q140H
sbet_file	file	<open file
setfrequency	function	<function s
sonar_freq_table	dict	{'knudsen':
struct	module	<module 'st

In [38]: from pprint import pprint

In [39]: pprint(sonar_freq_table)
{'em122': 12000, 'knudsen': 3500}

In [40]:

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```
'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
print 'Data length:', len(data)
values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

sbet_values = dict(zip (field_names, values))

sbet_values['lat_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['latitude'])
sbet_values['lon_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['longitude'])

print 'results:'
for key in sbet_values:
    print ' ', key, sbet_values[key]
```

```
def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
```

-U:--- sbet.py 37% L29 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

```
"Decipher a SBET datagram from binary"
values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

# Create a dictionary for all the values
sbet_values = dict(zip (field_names, values))

sbet_values['lat_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['latitude'])
sbet_values['lon_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['longitude'])

return sbet_values # Send the sbet_values dictionary back to the caller
```

#+END_SRC

Now the =main= function needs to handle the printing of the dictionary.

#+BEGIN_SRC python

--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 81% L514 [# ,r] (Org)-----

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Finish main
script done!

In [37]: whos

Variable	Type	Data/Info
decode	function	<function d
field_names	tuple	('time', 'l
main	function	<function m
math	module	<module 'ma
my_sonar_freq	int	15000
numpy	module	<module 'nu
sbet	module	<module 'sb
sbet_data	str	0g000q1A0H
sbet_file	file	<open file
setfrequency	function	<function s
sonar_freq_table	dict	{'knudsen':
struct	module	<module 'st

In [38]: from pprint import pprint

In [39]: pprint(sonar_freq_table)
{'em122': 12000, 'knudsen': 3500}

In [40]:

emacs23@ubuntu

File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```
'Decipher a SBET datagram from binary'
print 'Data length:', len(data)
values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

sbet_values = dict(zip (field_names, values))

sbet_values['lat_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['latitude'])
sbet_values['lon_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['longitude'])

return sbet_values
```

```
def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()
```

-U:--- sbet.py 40% L26 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

```
"Decipher a SBET datagram from binary"
values = struct.unpack('17d',data[0:8*17])

# Create a dictionary for all the values
sbet_values = dict(zip (field_names, values))

sbet_values['lat_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['latitude'])
sbet_values['lon_deg'] = math.degrees(sbet_values['longitude'])

return sbet_values # Send the sbet_values dictionary back to the caller
```

#+END_SRC

Now the =main= function needs to handle the printing of the dictionary.

#+BEGIN_SRC python

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 81% L514 [# ,r] (Org)-----

Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sbet.py

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Finish main
script done!

In [37]: whos

Variable	Type	Data/Info
decode	function	<function d
field_names	tuple	('time', 'l
main	function	<function m
math	module	<module 'ma
my_sonar_freq	int	15000
numpy	module	<module 'nu
sbet	module	<module 'sb
sbet_data	str	0g000q140H
sbet_file	file	<open file
setfrequency	function	<function s
sonar_freq_table	dict	{'knudsen':
struct	module	<module 'st

In [38]: from pprint import pprint

In [39]: pprint(sonar_freq_table)
{'em122': 12000, 'knudsen': 3500}

In [40]:

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File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python YASnippet Help



```

    return sbet_values

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

    datagram = decode(sbet_data)
    pprint(datagram)

    print 'Finish main'

```

-U:--- sbet.py 66% L36 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

```

    return sbet_values # Send the sbet_values dictionary back to the caller
#+END_SRC

Now the =main= function needs to handle the printing of the
dictionary.

#+BEGIN_SRC python
def main():
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    datagram = decode(sbet_data)
    pprint(datagram) # Note that we are using pretty print, not print
#+END_SRC

```

--:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 83% L525 [# ,r] (Org)-----

Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sbet.py

researchtools@ubuntu: ~/class/22

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Read this many bytes: 22712

Data length: 22712

```
{'altitude': 12.826300557342815,
'lat_deg': 60.444312306421736,
'latitude': 1.0549522638507869,
'lon_deg': -146.6752327043359,
'longitude': -2.559965741819528,
'pitch': 0.11416603057936824,
'platform_heading': -0.09985686530029529,
'roll': -0.0026283394812042344,
'time': 334959.0048233234,
'wander_angle': -0.40154673926674145,
'x_acceleration': -0.8249097558096672,
'x_angular_rate': 0.021320176833628756,
'x_vel': 10.437825046453915,
'y_acceleration': -0.3413483211034812,
'y_angular_rate': 0.029000032024608147,
'y_vel': 0.998228318178983,
'z_acceleration': 0.07018300645653144,
'z_angular': -0.006807197876212325,
'z_vel': 0.18282804536664027}
```

Finish main
script done!

In [41]:

emacs23@ubuntu

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```
    return sbet_values

def main():
    print 'Starting main'
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    print 'Read this many bytes:', len(sbet_data)

    datagram = decode(sbet_data)
    pprint(datagram)

    print 'Finish main'
```

-U:--- sbet.py 66% L36 [# ,r] (Python yas)-----

```
    return sbet_values # Send the sbet_values dictionary back to the caller
#+END_SRC
```

Now the =main= function needs to handle the printing of the dictionary.

#+BEGIN_SRC python

```
def main():
    sbet_file = open('sample.sbet')
    sbet_data = sbet_file.read()

    datagram = decode(sbet_data)
    pprint(datagram) # Note that we are using pretty print, not print
#+END_SRC
```

---:--- 22-python-binary-files-part-2.org 83% L525 [# ,r] (Org)-----

Wrote /home/researchtools/class/22/sbet.py